

Writing Topics

Pros & Cons · Paragraph & Essay Practice

TOPIC 1

Pros and Cons of Having a Part-Time Job as a University Student

■ PROMPT IDEAS

Pros: financial independence · gaining professional experience · developing transferable skills

Cons: academic workload pressure · fatigue and burnout · difficulty maintaining work–study balance

■ USEFUL WORDS & PHRASES

part-time employment

financial independence

supplementary income

professional experience

transferable skills

workplace environment

demanding schedule

time constraints

work–study balance

professional networking

career preparation

workplace responsibility

employment conditions

productivity

professional development

■ VERB–NOUN COLLOCATIONS

earn supplementary income

gain professional experience

develop transferable skills

manage academic workload

balance work and studies

meet strict deadlines

perform assigned duties

handle workplace responsibilities

build professional experience

cope with work pressure

maintain productivity

TOPIC 2

Pros and Cons of Eating at the University Canteen

■ PROMPT IDEAS

Pros: affordable meal options · convenient campus location · socializing with classmates

Cons: limited food variety · overcrowded lunch hours · inconsistent food quality

■ USEFUL WORDS & PHRASES

campus cafeteria subsidized meals affordable dining daily meal selection
food quality standards nutritional value balanced diet dining facilities peak lunch hours
overcrowded seating hygiene standards portion size institutional catering student budget
dietary preferences

■ VERB–NOUN COLLOCATIONS

consume affordable meals select menu options evaluate food quality
maintain a balanced diet queue for food service share dining tables
accommodate large crowds regulate hygiene standards provide catering services
manage meal distribution

TOPIC 3

Advantages of Joining a University Club

■ PROMPT IDEAS

Advantages: expanding social networks · developing leadership abilities · participating in campus initiatives · gaining organizational experience

■ USEFUL WORDS & PHRASES

student organization campus involvement leadership development collaborative environment
extracurricular engagement organizational skills project coordination event management
volunteer initiatives student participation professional networking teamwork culture
community engagement

■ VERB–NOUN COLLOCATIONS

join a student organization expand social networks organize campus events
coordinate group activities develop leadership abilities build professional connections
facilitate teamwork contribute to initiatives manage club projects enhance interpersonal skills

TOPIC 4

Advantages and Disadvantages of Watching TikTok Short Videos

■ PROMPT IDEAS

Pros: accessible entertainment · exposure to creative content · discovering global trends

Cons: reduced attention span · excessive screen time · distraction from academic tasks

■ USEFUL WORDS & PHRASES

short-form video platforms · digital entertainment · algorithm-driven content · viral trends
online engagement · content creators · social media consumption · digital distraction
reduced attention span · information overload · addictive digital behaviour · media literacy
social media influence

■ VERB–NOUN COLLOCATIONS

consume digital content · scroll through feeds · follow content creators · engage with media
share online videos · generate viral content · reduce attention span · waste valuable time
monitor screen time · regulate digital consumption · discover global trends

TOPIC 5

Pros and Cons of Living in the Dorm

■ PROMPT IDEAS

Pros: convenient campus accommodation · strong sense of community · easy access to university facilities

Cons: limited personal privacy · noisy shared environment · conflicts with roommates

■ USEFUL WORDS & PHRASES

student residence hall · on-campus accommodation · communal living · residential facilities
shared living space · dormitory regulations · campus proximity · social interaction
interpersonal conflict · privacy limitations · residential community · shared amenities
housing expenses

■ VERB–NOUN COLLOCATIONS

reside in student housing · share living space · comply with dormitory regulations
interact with residents · establish friendships · access campus facilities
manage shared resources · resolve roommate conflicts · maintain personal privacy
adapt to communal living

TOPIC 6

Advantages and Disadvantages of Shopping Online

■ PROMPT IDEAS

Pros: convenience of remote purchasing · wider product availability · easy price comparison

Cons: cybersecurity risks · delivery complications · uncertainty about product authenticity

■ USEFUL WORDS & PHRASES

e-commerce platforms

online retail

digital transactions

product availability

price comparison tools

customer feedback

delivery logistics

payment security

consumer protection

return policies

fraudulent transactions

online marketplace

shipping delays

■ VERB–NOUN COLLOCATIONS

browse online marketplaces

place digital orders

compare product prices

read customer feedback

process online payments

track delivery status

request product refunds

verify product authenticity

prevent fraudulent activity

resolve delivery issues

TOPIC 7

Advantages and Disadvantages of Owning a Pet

■ PROMPT IDEAS

Pros: emotional companionship · stress reduction · increased daily activity

Cons: financial responsibility · demanding care routine · potential health concerns

■ USEFUL WORDS & PHRASES

pet ownership

animal companionship

veterinary care

emotional wellbeing

daily care routine

financial commitment

animal welfare

behavioural training

pet hygiene

long-term responsibility

caregiving obligations

■ VERB–NOUN COLLOCATIONS

adopt a companion animal

provide daily care

schedule veterinary visits

maintain pet hygiene

train domestic animals

strengthen emotional wellbeing

assume caregiving responsibilities

allocate financial resources

manage behavioural issues

ensure animal welfare

TOPIC 8

Advantages of Playing Board Games in Tea Houses for Elderly People

■ PROMPT IDEAS

Advantages: maintaining social interaction · stimulating cognitive activity · establishing daily routines · strengthening community ties

■ USEFUL WORDS & PHRASES

traditional tea house community gathering place elderly residents leisure activities
board games backgammon culture chess matches social interaction cognitive stimulation
mental agility daily social routine cultural tradition shared recreation social wellbeing

■ VERB–NOUN COLLOCATIONS

play strategic board games engage in social interaction stimulate cognitive activity
maintain mental agility establish social routines strengthen community ties share leisure time
participate in friendly competition exchange stories and experiences prevent social isolation

TOPIC 9

Pros and Cons of Robot Taxis

■ PROMPT IDEAS

Pros: advanced transportation technology · reduced human driving errors · improved travel efficiency

Cons: technological reliability concerns · potential job displacement · cybersecurity vulnerabilities

■ USEFUL WORDS & PHRASES

autonomous vehicles driverless transport artificial intelligence systems sensor technology
navigation algorithms smart mobility transportation innovation passenger safety
system reliability data privacy technological disruption urban mobility systems

■ VERB–NOUN COLLOCATIONS

deploy autonomous vehicles navigate traffic conditions detect road obstacles
enhance passenger safety optimize travel routes reduce traffic accidents
monitor system performance replace human drivers address safety concerns
regulate autonomous transport

Pros and Cons of Using AI for Completing University Assignments

■ PROMPT IDEAS

Pros: increased efficiency in completing tasks · access to instant explanations · assistance with writing and research

Cons: academic dishonesty risks · reduced independent thinking · overreliance on technology

■ USEFUL WORDS & PHRASES

artificial intelligence tools

AI writing assistants

automated text generation

academic assignments

research assistance

idea generation

language improvement

academic integrity

plagiarism concerns

technological dependence

digital learning tools

critical thinking skills

academic standards

responsible technology use

■ VERB–NOUN COLLOCATIONS

use AI tools

generate written content

assist with assignments

produce academic text

provide research support

complete coursework efficiently

violate academic integrity

detect plagiarism

rely on AI systems

weaken critical thinking

misuse digital tools

verify generated information

maintain academic honesty